

Fixed Income Update

2Q17



welltower

Forward Looking Statements

This document contains “forward-looking” statements as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When the company uses words such as “may,” “will,” “intend,” “should,” “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “project,” “pro forma,” “estimate” or similar expressions that do not relate solely to historical matters, it is making forward-looking statements. In particular, these forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, those relating to the company’s opportunities to acquire, develop or sell properties; the company’s ability to close its anticipated acquisitions, investments or dispositions on currently anticipated terms, or within currently anticipated timeframes; the expected performance of the company’s operators/tenants and properties; the company’s expected occupancy rates; the company’s ability to declare and to make distributions to stockholders; the company’s investment and financing opportunities and plans; the company’s continued qualification as a REIT; the company’s ability to meet its earning guidance; and the company’s ability to access capital markets or other sources of funds.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties that may cause the company’s actual results to differ materially from the company’s expectations discussed in the forward-looking statements. This may be a result of various factors, including, but not limited to: the status of the economy; the status of capital markets, including availability and cost of capital; issues facing the health care industry, including compliance with, and changes to, regulations and payment policies, responding to government investigations and punitive settlements and operators’/tenants’ difficulty in cost-effectively obtaining and maintaining adequate liability and other insurance; changes in financing terms; competition within the health care and seniors housing industries; negative developments in the operating results or financial condition of operators/tenants, including, but not limited to, their ability to pay rent and repay loans; the company’s ability to transition or sell properties with profitable results; the failure to make new investments or acquisitions as and when anticipated; natural disasters and other acts of God affecting the company’s properties; the company’s ability to re-lease space at similar rates as vacancies occur; the company’s ability to timely reinvest sale proceeds at similar rates to assets sold; operator/tenant or joint venture partner bankruptcies or insolvencies; the cooperation of joint venture partners; government regulations affecting Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement rates and operational requirements; liability or contract claims by or against operators/tenants; unanticipated difficulties and/or expenditures relating to future investments or acquisitions; environmental laws affecting the company’s properties; changes in rules or practices governing the company’s financial reporting; the movement of U.S. and foreign currency exchange rates; the company’s ability to maintain its qualification as a REIT; key management personnel recruitment and retention; and other risks described in the company’s reports filed from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Finally, the company assumes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether because of new information, future events or otherwise, or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those projected in any forward-looking statements.

2017 Second Quarter Company Highlights

Balance Sheet Improvements:

- Extinguished \$1.275 B of secured debt and preferred stock year to date at a blended average rate of 5.6%
- Seniors housing operating SSNOI grew 3.5% and SS REVPOR grew 3.9%
- Net debt to undepreciated book capitalization declined to 35.0%
- Net debt to adjusted EBITDA improved to 5.17x.

Significant Balance Sheet Strength

Moody's
Baa1
Stable

S&P
BBB+
Stable

Fitch
BBB+
Stable

RATIO	4Q13 ⁽²⁾	2Q17 ⁽²⁾	Improvement
NET DEBT / UNDEPRECIATED BOOK CAP ⁽¹⁾	42.5%	35.0%	↓ 750 bps
NET DEBT / ENTERPRISE VALUE ⁽¹⁾	38.3%	27.2%	↓ 1,100 bps
NET DEBT / ADJUSTED EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	6.1x	5.2x	↓ 0.9x
ADJUSTED INTEREST COVERAGE	3.4x	4.5x	↑ 1.1x
ADJUSTED FIXED CHARGE COVERAGE	2.7x	3.7x	↑ 1.0x

1. Net debt represents total debt minus cash.

2. Represents three months ended 4Q13 and 2Q17. Please see non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations at the end of this presentation.

Strong Unsecured Debt Covenant Compliance

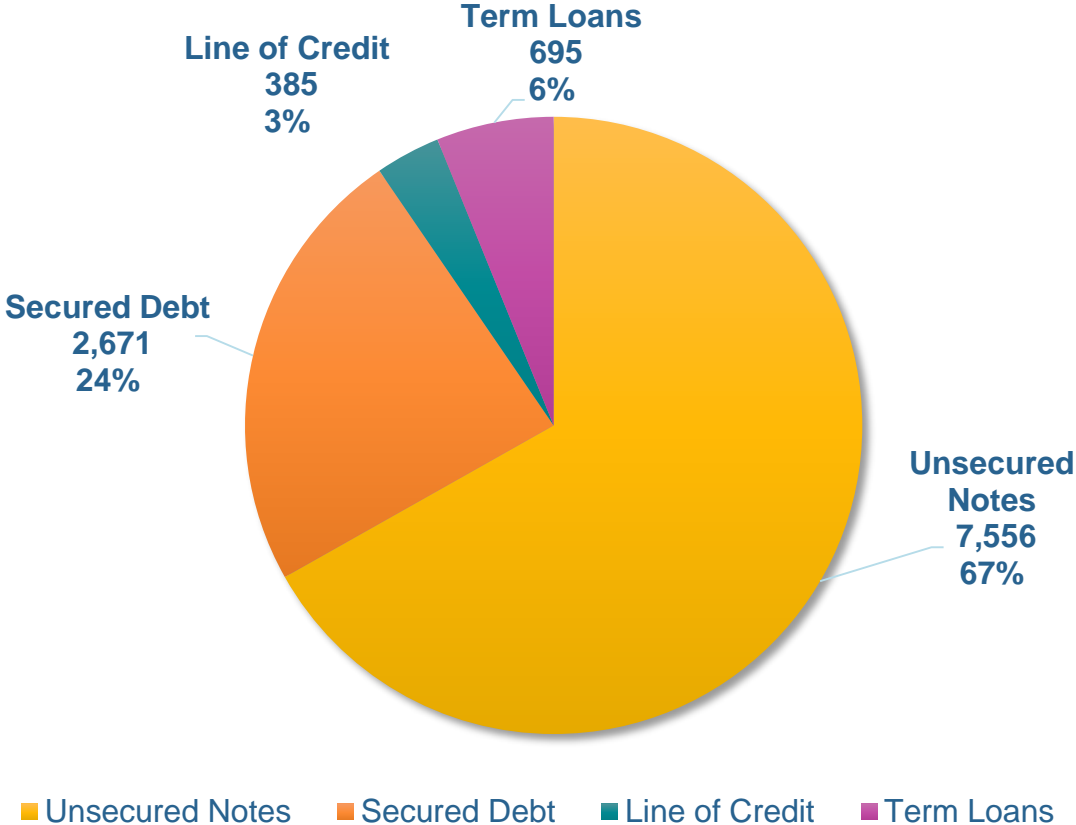
Ratio	2Q17	Unsecured Notes Covenants ⁽¹⁾	Compliance
Secured Indebtedness to Total Assets	9.5%	< 40.0%	✓
Total Indebtedness to Total Assets	40.7%	< 60.0%	✓
Unsecured Debt to Unencumbered Assets	34.0%	<66.7%	✓
Minimum Interest Coverage Ratio ⁽²⁾	4.3x	> 1.5x	✓

1. See, for example, Supplemental Indenture No. 12 dated 3/1/2016, which was filed with the SEC as an exhibit to HCN's Form 8-K filed on 3/3/2016.

2. For the twelve months ending 6/30/2017. Please see non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations at the end of this presentation.

Debt Structure Summary

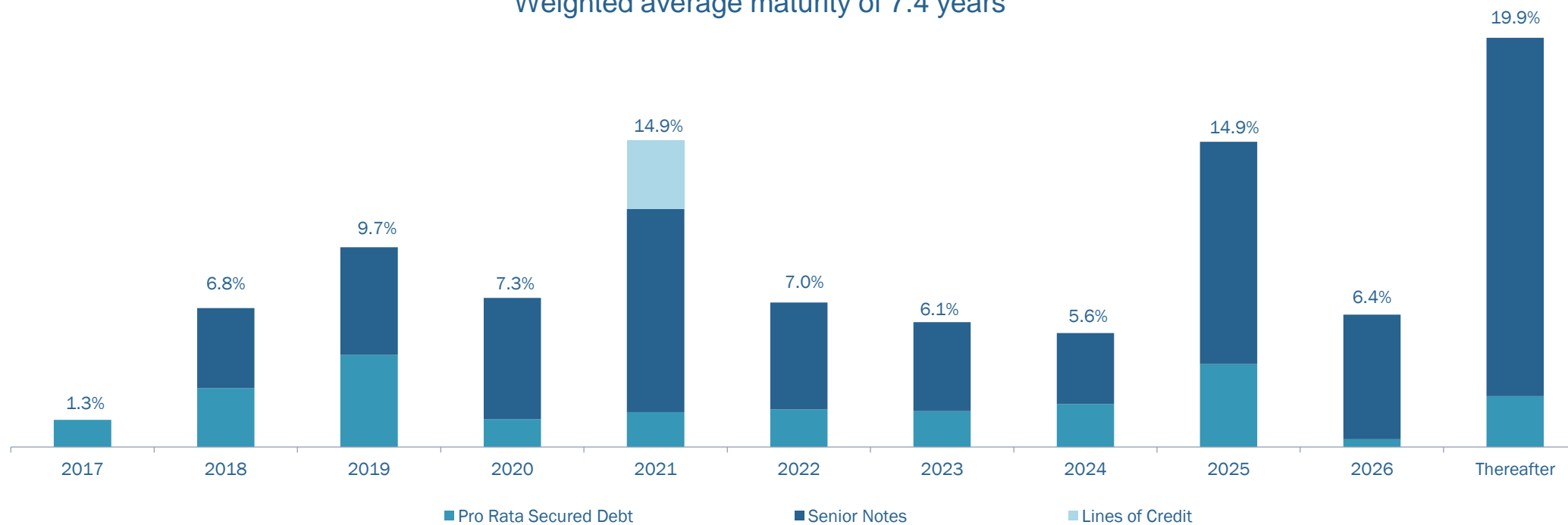
2Q17⁽¹⁾ (\$ MILLIONS)



1. Data as of 6/30/17 and represents consolidated balance sheet data.

Balanced and Manageable Debt Maturity Profile

Weighted average maturity of 7.4 years

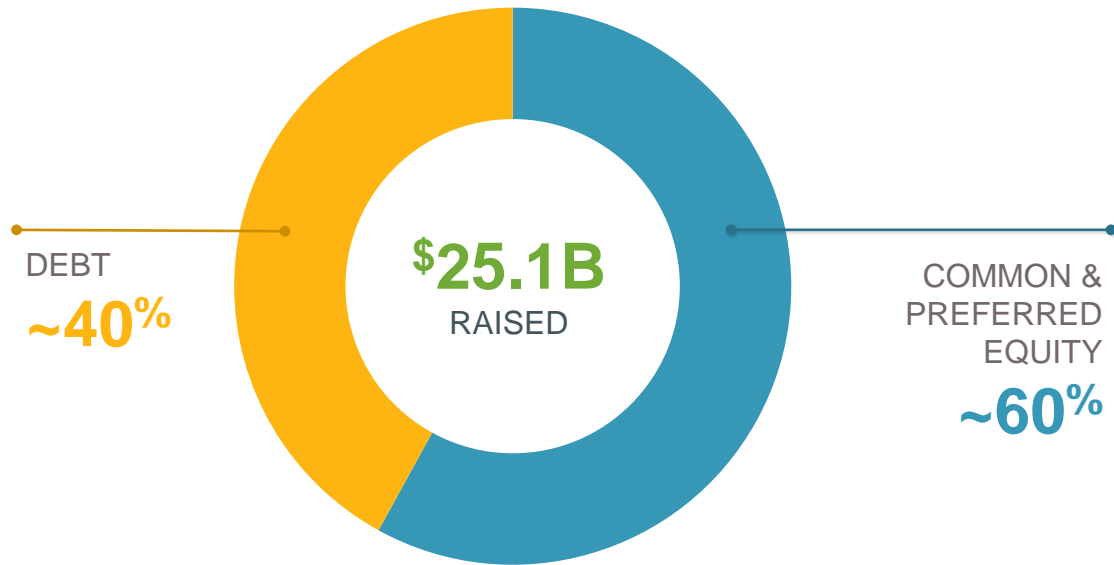


In millions	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	Thereafter
Unsecured Debt	-	\$450	\$605	\$681	\$1,528	\$600	\$500	\$400	\$1,250	\$700	\$2,014
Pro Rata Secured Debt	\$ 154	\$332	\$518	\$157	\$197	\$212	\$202	\$242	\$466	\$44	\$287
Total (\$mm)	\$154	\$782	\$1,123	\$838	\$1,725	\$812	\$702	\$642	\$1,716	\$744	\$2,301

1. Data as of 6/30/2017 in USD. Represents pro rata principal amounts due excluding unamortized premiums/discounts or other fair value adjustments as reflected on the balance sheet.

Prudent Capital Strategy

Capital Raised Since 2010



\$3.0B
Unsecured Line of Credit

\$3.1B⁽¹⁾
Availability

1. Line balance as of 6/30/17 less cash and cash equivalents.

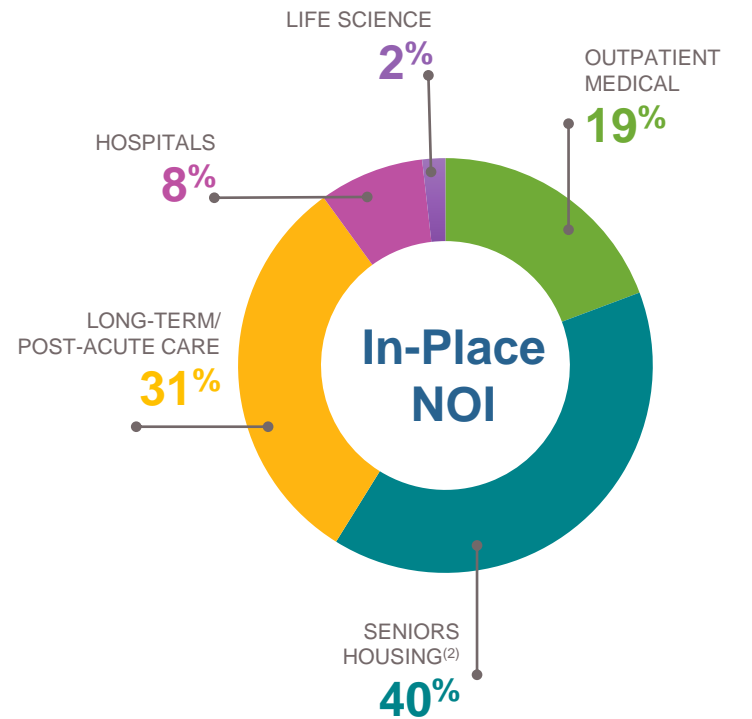
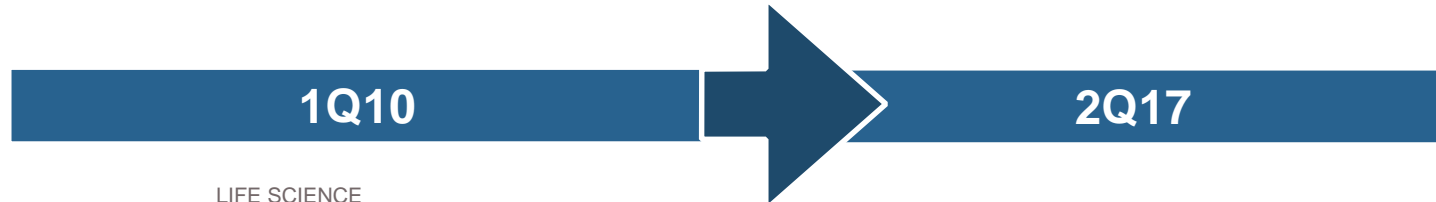
Diverse and unparalleled access to capital since 2010



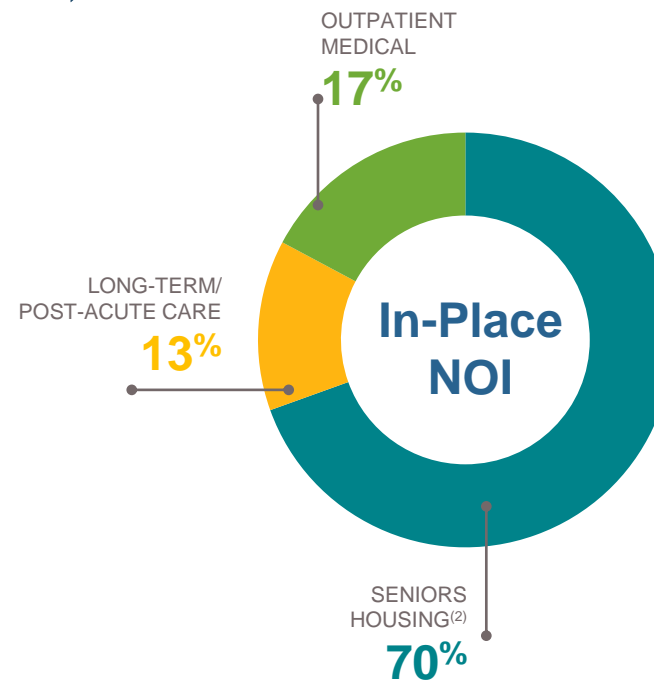
COMMON EQUITY	PREFERRED STOCK	DOMESTIC PUBLIC DEBT
<p>11 follow-on offerings totaling \$11B</p> <p>\$1.6B in DRIP proceeds</p> <p>\$784M ATM availability*</p> <p><i>*As of 6/30/17</i></p>	<p>Two issues totaling \$1B*</p> <p><i>*Redeemed Series J on March 7, 2017 for \$288M.</i></p>	<p>13 offerings totaling \$7.4B with average tenor of 11 years*</p> <p><i>*Excludes convertibles</i></p>
INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC DEBT	CREDIT FACILITY	SECURED DEBT
<p>2 GBP issues totaling</p> <p>USD \$1.7B with average tenor of 17 years</p> <p>1 CAD issuance of USD \$226M</p>	<p>\$3.7B facility</p> <p>\$3.0B revolver</p> <p>\$0.7B in term loans (US and Canada)</p>	<p>Only 8.2% of gross assets⁽¹⁾.</p>
ASSET RECYCLING		
<p>Received \$8.1B proceeds from asset sales since 2010</p>		

1. Gross Assets represents total assets plus depreciation as of 6/30/17.

Portfolio Transformation⁽¹⁾



Private Pay Revenue: 69%⁽³⁾



Private Pay Revenue: 93%⁽³⁾

1. Based on In-Place NOI. Please see non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations at the end of this presentation.
 2. Comprises Seniors Housing Triple-Net and Seniors Housing Operating properties.
 3. Based on Facility Revenue Mix.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Welltower Inc. believes that revenues, net income and net income attributable to common stockholders (NICS), as defined by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP), are the most appropriate earnings measurements. However, the company considers Net Operating Income (NOI), In-Place NOI (IPNOI), Same Store NOI (SSNOI), Revenues per Occupied Room (REVPOR), Same Store REVPOR (SS REVPOR), Earnings Before Interest Taxes Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) and Adjusted EBITDA (A-EBITDA) to be useful supplemental measures of its operating performance. Excluding EBITDA and A-EBITDA, these supplemental measures are disclosed on a Welltower pro rata ownership basis.

Pro rata amounts are derived by reducing consolidated amounts for minority partners' noncontrolling ownership interests and adding Welltower's minority ownership share of unconsolidated amounts. Welltower does not control unconsolidated investments. While the company considers pro rata disclosures useful, they may not accurately depict the legal and economic implications of Welltower's joint venture arrangements and should be used with caution.

Welltower's supplemental reporting measures and similarly entitled financial measures are widely used by investors, equity and debt analysts and rating agencies in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies. Welltower's management uses these financial measures to facilitate internal and external comparisons to historical operating results and in making operating decisions. Additionally, these measures are utilized by the Board of Directors to evaluate management.

None of the supplemental reporting measures represent net income or cash flow provided from operating activities as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP and should not be considered as alternative measures of profitability or liquidity. Finally, the supplemental reporting measures, as defined by Welltower, may not be comparable to similarly entitled items reported by other real estate investment trusts or other companies. Multi-period amounts may not equal the sum of the individual quarterly amounts due to rounding.

NOI, IPNOI, SSNOI, REVPOR and SS REVPOR

Net operating income (NOI) is used to evaluate the operating performance of the company's properties. We define NOI as total revenues, including tenant reimbursements, less property operating expenses. Property operating expenses represent costs associated with managing, maintaining and servicing tenants for our seniors housing operating and outpatient medical properties. These expenses include, but are not limited to, property-related payroll and benefits, property management fees paid to operators, marketing, housekeeping, food service, maintenance, utilities, property taxes and insurance. General and administrative expenses represent costs unrelated to property operations or transaction costs. These expenses include, but are not limited to, payroll and benefits, professional services, office expenses and depreciation of corporate fixed assets.

In-Place NOI (IPNOI) represents NOI excluding interest income, other income and non-IPNOI and adjusted for timing of current quarter portfolio changes such as acquisitions, development conversions, segment transitions, dispositions and investments held for sale.

Revenues per occupied room (REVPOR) is used to evaluate the revenue-generating capacity and profit potential of our seniors housing operating portfolio independent of fluctuating occupancy rates. It is calculated as total resident fees and services revenues divided by average monthly occupied room days. REVPOR is also used in comparison against industry and competitor statistics, if known, to evaluate the quality of our seniors housing operating portfolio.

Same store NOI (SSNOI) and same store REVPOR (SS REVPOR) are used to evaluate the performance of our properties under a consistent population which eliminates changes in the composition of our portfolio. For purposes of SSNOI and SS REVPOR, same store is generally defined as those revenue-generating properties in the portfolio for the relevant reporting periods. Land parcels, loans, sub-leases, and entrance fee communities for periods prior to 1Q16 as well as any properties acquired, developed/re-developed, transitioned, sold or classified as held for sale during those periods are generally excluded from the same store amounts. Normalizers include adjustments and reclassifications that in management's opinion are appropriate in considering SSNOI or SS REVPOR, which are supplemental, non-GAAP performance measures. None of these adjustments or reclassifications, which may increase or decrease SSNOI, are reflected in our financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We believe NOI, IPNOI, SSNOI, REVPOR and SS REVPOR provide investors relevant and useful information because they measure the operating performance of our properties at the property level on an unleveraged basis. We use these metrics to make decisions about resource allocations and to assess the property level performance of our properties.

Historical In-Place NOI Reconciliations

\$s in thousands	Three months ended 6/30/17	
Net income	\$	203,441
Loss (gain) on real estate dispositions, net		(42,155)
Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities		3,978
Income tax expense (benefit)		(8,448)
Other expenses		6,339
Impairment of assets		13,631
Provision for loan losses		-
Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net		5,515
Loss (gain) on derivatives, net		736
General and administrative expenses		32,632
Depreciation and amortization		224,847
Interest expense		116,231
Consolidated net operating income	\$	556,747
NOI attributable to unconsolidated investments		21,873
NOI attributable to noncontrolling interests		(29,359)
Pro rata net operating income (NOI)	\$	549,261
Interest income		(20,901)
Other income		(4,429)
Held for sale & dispositions		(4,094)
Non IP NOI		(11,965)
Timing adjustments ⁽¹⁾		3,479
In-Place NOI	\$	511,351
Annualized In-Place NOI	\$	2,045,404
In-Place NOI by country		
United States	\$	429,223 84.0%
United Kingdom		42,118 8.2%
Canada		40,010 7.8%
Total In-Place NOI	\$	511,351 100.0%
In-Place NOI by property type		
Long-Term/Post-Acute	\$	67,003 13.1%
Seniors Housing Triple-Net		141,788 27.7%
Outpatient Medical		87,319 17.1%
Seniors Housing Operating		215,241 42.1%
Hospital		- 0.0%
Life Science		- 0.0%
Total In-Place NOI	\$	511,351 100.0%
Notes:		
(1) Represents timing adjustments for current quarter acquisitions, construction conversions and segment transitions.		

\$s in thousands	Three months ended 3/31/10	
Net income	\$	31,694
Loss (gain) on real estate dispositions, net		(6,718)
Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities		(768)
Income tax expense (benefit)		84
Other expenses		-
Loss (income) from discontinued operations, net		203
Provision for loan losses		-
Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net		18,038
Transaction costs		7,714
General and administrative expenses		16,821
Depreciation and amortization		43,387
Interest expense		29,791
Consolidated net operating income	\$	140,246
NOI attributable to unconsolidated investments		2,624
NOI attributable to noncontrolling interests		-
Pro rata net operating income (NOI)	\$	142,870
Interest income		(9,048)
Other income		(996)
Held for sale & dispositions		-
Non IP NOI		(5,346)
Timing adjustments		-
In-Place NOI	\$	127,480
Annualized In-Place NOI	\$	509,920
In-Place NOI by country		
United States	\$	127,480 100.0%
United Kingdom		- 0.0%
Canada		- 0.0%
Total In-Place NOI	\$	127,480 100.0%
In-Place NOI by property type		
Long-Term/Post-Acute	\$	39,638 31.1%
Seniors Housing Triple-Net		50,433 39.6%
Outpatient Medical		24,660 19.3%
Seniors Housing Operating		- 0.0%
Hospital		10,456 8.2%
Life Science		2,293 1.8%
Total In-Place NOI	\$	127,480 100.0%

In-Place NOI Concentration Reconciliations

\$s in thousands at Welltower pro rata ownership	% of SHO by Country	% of SHO	Seniors housing operating	Seniors housing triple-net	Long-term/post-acute	Outpatient medical	Total	% of Total	% of Country
Annualized three months ended June 30, 2017									
New York	8.3%	6.1%	\$ 52,504	\$ 68,824	\$ 18,635	\$ 4,790	\$ 144,753	7.1%	8.4%
Los Angeles	16.1%	11.8%	101,222	2,631	-	23,536	127,389	6.2%	7.4%
Philadelphia	1.4%	1.1%	9,113	25,684	35,853	21,349	91,999	4.5%	5.4%
Boston	10.2%	7.5%	64,499	1,723	11,807	1,094	79,123	3.9%	4.6%
Dallas	2.2%	1.6%	13,871	28,067	5,222	27,872	75,032	3.7%	4.4%
Seattle	3.1%	2.3%	19,547	19,118	-	13,079	51,744	2.5%	3.0%
Chicago	4.2%	3.1%	26,445	11,425	5,083	3,443	46,396	2.3%	2.7%
San Francisco	5.1%	3.7%	32,150	11,920	-	-	44,070	2.2%	2.6%
San Diego	4.8%	3.6%	30,580	-	2,686	1,525	34,791	1.7%	2.0%
Washington DC	3.5%	2.6%	22,097	3,797	8,622	-	34,516	1.7%	2.0%
Houston	0.9%	0.7%	5,705	4,056	-	24,191	33,952	1.7%	2.0%
San Jose	2.8%	2.0%	17,472	-	-	1,672	19,144	0.9%	1.1%
Other Top 31 US MSAs and Coastal States	31.4%	23.0%	197,761	185,625	101,100	118,267	602,753	29.5%	35.1%
Other United States	6.0%	4.1%	37,604	131,656	72,520	89,452	331,232	16.1%	19.3%
Total United States	100.0%	73.2%	630,570	494,526	261,528	330,270	1,716,894	84.0%	100.0%
London	69.3%	6.5%	55,560	31,255	-	19,006	105,821	5.2%	62.8%
Other Southern England	21.0%	2.0%	16,816	27,112	-	-	43,928	2.1%	26.1%
Other United Kingdom	9.7%	0.8%	7,779	10,944	-	-	18,723	0.9%	11.1%
Total United Kingdom	100.0%	9.3%	80,155	69,311	-	19,006	168,472	8.2%	100.0%
Toronto	25.1%	4.4%	37,657	-	-	-	37,657	1.8%	23.5%
Ottawa	12.1%	2.1%	18,240	-	-	-	18,240	0.9%	11.4%
Montreal	11.3%	2.0%	16,992	-	-	-	16,992	0.8%	10.6%
Calgary	6.5%	1.1%	9,716	-	6,484	-	16,200	0.8%	10.1%
Vancouver	8.3%	1.5%	12,492	1,384	-	-	13,876	0.7%	8.7%
Other Top 10 Canadian MSAs	12.8%	2.2%	19,202	-	-	-	19,202	0.9%	12.0%
Remaining Canada	23.9%	4.2%	35,940	1,931	-	-	37,871	1.9%	23.7%
Total Canada	100.0%	17.5%	150,239	3,315	6,484	-	160,038	7.8%	100.0%
Total In-Place NOI ⁽¹⁾		100.0%	\$ 860,964	\$ 567,152	\$ 268,012	\$ 349,276	\$ 2,045,404	100.0%	
	% of Total		42.1%	27.7%	13.1%	17.1%	100.0%		
Sunrise Senior Living North America		28.7%	\$ 247,455	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 247,455	12.1%	
Sunrise Senior Living United Kingdom		9.5%	82,007	-	-	-	82,007	4.0%	
Brookdale Senior Living		2.5%	21,245	128,364	-	-	149,609	7.3%	
Genesis Healthcare		0.0%	-	1,560	144,154	-	145,714	7.1%	
Revera		13.3%	114,264	-	-	-	114,264	5.6%	
Benchmark Senior Living		11.2%	96,819	-	-	-	96,819	4.7%	
Belmont Village		8.6%	74,404	-	-	-	74,404	3.6%	
Brandywine Senior Living		0.0%	-	74,167	-	-	74,167	3.6%	
Senior Resource Group		8.5%	72,846	-	-	-	72,846	3.6%	
Sagora Senior Living		0.0%	-	44,988	-	-	44,988	2.2%	
Avery		-0.2%	(1,853)	46,733	-	-	44,880	2.2%	
Remaining partners		17.9%	153,777	271,340	123,858	349,276	898,251	44.0%	
Total In-Place NOI ⁽¹⁾		100.0%	\$ 860,964	\$ 567,152	\$ 268,012	\$ 349,276	\$ 2,045,404	100.0%	
Notes:									
(1) Please refer to "Historical In-Place NOI Reconciliations" for a reconciliation of In-Place NOI to net income.									

SSNOI Reconciliations

(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended						Y/o/Y
	6/30/16	9/30/16	12/31/16	3/31/17	6/30/17		
Net income	\$ 210,749	\$ 354,741	\$ 351,008	\$ 337,600	\$ 203,441		
Loss (gain) on real estate dispositions, net	(1530)	(162,351)	(200,165)	(244,092)	(42,155)		
Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities	1959	1749	2,829	23,106	3,978		
Income tax expense (benefit)	(513)	(305)	(16,585)	2,245	(8,448)		
Other expenses	3,161	-	8,838	11,675	6,339		
Impairment of assets	-	9,705	13,187	11,031	13,631		
Provision for loan losses	-	-	10,215	-	-		
Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net	33	-	17,204	31,356	5,515		
Loss (gain) on derivatives, net	-	(2,516)	68	1,224	736		
Transaction costs	5,157	9,842	9,704	-	-		
General and administrative expenses	39,914	36,828	32,807	31,101	32,632		
Depreciation and amortization	226,569	218,061	227,916	228,276	224,847		
Interest expense	132,326	129,699	126,360	118,597	116,231		
Consolidated NOI from continuing operations ⁽¹⁾	\$ 617,825	\$ 605,453	\$ 583,486	\$ 552,129	\$ 556,747		
NOI attributable to unconsolidated investments	16,881	17,179	16,467	21,279	21,873		
NOI attributable to noncontrolling interests	(27,156)	(27,124)	(28,151)	(27,542)	(29,359)		
Pro rata net operating income (NOI)	\$ 607,550	\$ 595,508	\$ 571,802	\$ 545,866	\$ 549,261		
Seniors Housing Triple-net							
NOI	\$ 165,258	\$ 163,388	\$ 162,540	\$ 162,273	\$ 155,741		
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	(5,243)	(5,017)	(4,857)	(4,237)	(4,149)		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(29,479)	(28,379)	(26,757)	(27,005)	(21,612)		
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽²⁾	(4,974)	(3,803)	(3,148)	(1,877)	(444)		
Normalizing adjustments for rent reallocations ⁽³⁾	186	186	62	-	-		
SSNOI	125,748	126,375	127,840	129,154	129,536	3.0%	
Long-Term/Post-Acute Care							
NOI	143,676	145,933	115,631	89,316	87,925		
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	(10,249)	(10,215)	(9,871)	(7,515)	(6,514)		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(59,162)	(61,121)	(32,854)	(18,818)	(17,261)		
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽²⁾	(10,102)	(10,083)	(9,072)	(13)	13		
Normalizing adjustments for rent reallocations ⁽³⁾	(1935)	(1936)	(1133)	-	-		
SSNOI	62,228	62,486	62,701	62,970	64,163	3.1%	
Seniors Housing Operating							
NOI	204,177	196,885	206,527	206,296	215,402		
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	111	1167	(6)	34	377		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(5,357)	(8,997)	(2,1089)	(9,964)	(18,934)		
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽²⁾	(3,956)	(1,755)	128	(170)	(197)		
Normalizing adjustment for payroll accruals ⁽⁴⁾	3,469	-	-	-	-		
Normalizing adjustment for workers comp ⁽⁵⁾	(1,682)	-	-	-	-		
Normalizing adjustment for technology costs ⁽⁶⁾	964	1,319	-	-	-		
Normalizing adjustment for insurance reimbursements ⁽⁷⁾	(7,654)	-	-	-	-		
Other normalizing adjustments ⁽⁸⁾	(274)	(201)	225	653	(142)		
SSNOI	189,798	188,418	185,785	186,849	196,506	3.5%	
Outpatient Medical							
NOI	89,879	89,127	87,221	87,836	90,167		
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	(2,781)	(2,725)	(2,506)	(2,371)	(2,416)		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(3,718)	(3,231)	(880)	(2,322)	(4,180)		
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽²⁾	(865)	(267)	(239)	(306)	44		
Other normalizing adjustments ⁽⁸⁾	(335)	(335)	(335)	(5)	(155)		
SSNOI	82,180	82,569	83,261	82,832	83,460	1.6%	
Life Science, Corporate & Land							
NOI	4,560	175	(117)	145	26		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(4,560)	(175)	117	(145)	(26)		
SSNOI	-	-	-	-	-		
Total							
NOI	\$ 607,550	\$ 595,508	\$ 571,802	\$ 545,866	\$ 549,261		
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	(18,162)	(16,790)	(17,240)	(14,089)	(12,702)		
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(102,276)	(101,995)	(81,463)	(68,254)	(62,013)		
Currency and ownership adjustments	(19,897)	(15,908)	(12,331)	(2,366)	(584)		
Normalizing adjustments, net	(7,261)	(967)	(1,181)	648	(297)		
SSNOI	\$ 459,954	\$ 459,848	\$ 459,587	\$ 461,805	\$ 473,665	3.0%	

Notes:

(1) Represents consolidated revenues less consolidated property operating expenses per Note 17 to Welltower's Form 10-K/10-Q for the respective period.

(2) Includes adjustments to reflect consistent property ownership percentages, to translate Canadian properties at a USD/CAD rate of 1.334294 and to translate UK properties at a GBP/USD rate of 0.746063.

(3) Represents adjustments related to reallocation of property level rents due to dispositions within an existing master lease.

(4) Represents payroll costs incurred for prior periods.

(5) Represents a change in estimate for workers compensation liabilities.

(6) Represents costs expended by one operator related to implementation of new software.

(7) Represents proceeds received from insurance claims at one property.

(8) Represents aggregate normalizing adjustments which are individually less than 0.50% of SSNOI growth per property type.

SHO Same Store Reconciliations

(dollars in thousands, except REVPOR & SSNOI/unit)	United States		United Kingdom		Canada		Total	
	2Q16	2Q17	2Q16	2Q17	2Q16	2Q17	2Q16	2Q17
SHO SS REVPOR Growth:								
Consolidated SHO revenues ⁽¹⁾	\$ 444,265	\$ 503,984	\$ 73,354	\$ 70,042	\$ 107,632	\$ 104,063	\$ 625,251	\$ 678,089
Unconsolidated SHO revenues attributable to Welltower ⁽²⁾	20,557	22,397	-	-	19,809	19,338	40,366	41,735
SHO revenues attributable to noncontrolling interests ⁽³⁾	(28,368)	(29,552)	(3,497)	(4,107)	(25,187)	(24,544)	(57,052)	(58,203)
SHO pro rata revenues ⁽⁴⁾	436,454	496,829	69,857	65,935	102,254	98,857	608,565	661,621
Non-cash revenues on same store properties	(56)	(119)	(74)	(19)	-	-	(130)	(138)
Revenues attributable to non-same store properties	(7,865)	(67,451)	(9,387)	(8,596)	(1,262)	(708)	(18,514)	(76,755)
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽⁵⁾	119	-	(7,833)	(1,368)	(3,451)	771	(11,165)	(597)
Other normalizing adjustments ⁽⁶⁾	(7,654)	-	-	-	-	-	(7,654)	-
SHO SS revenues ⁽⁷⁾	\$ 420,998	\$ 429,259	\$ 52,563	\$ 55,952	\$ 97,541	\$ 98,920	\$ 571,102	\$ 584,131
Avg. occupied units/month ⁽⁸⁾	20,646	20,249	2,219	2,255	12,228	12,051	35,093	34,555
SHO SS REVPOR ⁽⁹⁾	\$ 6,816	\$ 7,086	\$ 7,918	\$ 8,294	\$ 2,666	\$ 2,744	\$ 5,440	\$ 5,650
SS REVPOR YOY growth		4.0%		4.7%		2.9%		3.9%
SHO SSNOI Growth:								
Consolidated SHO NOI ⁽¹⁾	\$ 145,059	\$ 159,148	\$ 22,019	\$ 20,174	\$ 40,177	\$ 39,656	\$ 207,255	\$ 218,978
Unconsolidated SHO NOI attributable to Welltower ⁽²⁾	8,884	9,006	-	-	7,876	7,396	16,760	16,402
SHO NOI attributable to noncontrolling interests ⁽³⁾	(9,962)	(10,208)	(292)	(236)	(9,584)	(9,534)	(19,838)	(19,978)
SHO pro rata NOI ⁽⁴⁾	143,981	157,946	21,727	19,938	38,469	37,518	204,177	215,402
Non-cash NOI on same store properties	185	396	(74)	(19)	-	-	111	377
NOI attributable to non-same store properties	(3,933)	(19,547)	(999)	657	(425)	(44)	(5,357)	(18,934)
Currency and ownership adjustments ⁽⁵⁾	26	-	(2,681)	(493)	(1,301)	296	(3,956)	(197)
Other normalizing adjustments ⁽¹⁰⁾	(5,177)	(142)	-	-	-	-	(5,177)	(142)
SHO pro rata SSNOI ⁽⁷⁾	\$ 135,082	\$ 138,653	\$ 17,973	\$ 20,083	\$ 36,743	\$ 37,770	\$ 189,798	\$ 196,506
SHO SSNOI growth		2.6%		11.7%		2.8%		3.5%
SHO SSNOI/Unit:								
Trailing four quarters' SSNOI ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 533,058		\$ 74,837		\$ 149,663		\$ 757,558	
Average units in service ⁽¹¹⁾	23,031		2,586		13,242		38,859	
SSNOI/unit in USD	\$ 23,145		\$ 28,939		\$ 11,302		\$ 19,495	
SSNOI/unit in local currency ⁽⁵⁾			£ 23,182		C \$ 15,080			

Notes:

- (1) Represents consolidated revenues or consolidated NOI (revenues less property operating expenses) per Note 17 to Welltower's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2017.
- (2) Represents Welltower's interests in joint ventures where Welltower is the minority partner.
- (3) Represents minority partners' interests in joint ventures where Welltower is the majority partner.
- (4) Represents SHO revenues/NOI/SSNOI at Welltower pro rata ownership. See SSNOI Reconciliations for more information.
- (5) Includes adjustments where appropriate to reflect consistent property ownership percentages, to translate UK properties at a GBP/USD rate of 1.24837 and to translate Canadian properties at a USD/CAD rate of 1.334294.
- (6) Represents proceeds received from insurance claims at one property.
- (7) Represents SS SHO revenues/NOI at Welltower pro rata ownership.
- (8) Represents average occupied units for SS properties related solely to referenced country on a pro rata basis.
- (9) Represents pro rata SS average revenues generated per occupied room per month.
- (10) Represents aggregate normalizing adjustments which are individually less than .50% of SSNOI growth with 2Q16 also including the insurance proceeds per note 6.
- (11) Represents average units in service for SS properties related solely to referenced country on a pro rata basis.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

We measure our credit strength both in terms of leverage ratios and coverage ratios. The leverage ratios indicate how much of our balance sheet capitalization is related to long-term debt, net of cash and IRC section 1031 deposits. We expect to maintain capitalization ratios and coverage ratios sufficient to maintain a capital structure consistent with our current profile. The coverage ratios are based on EBITDA which stands for earnings (net income per income statement) before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization. Covenants in our senior unsecured notes contain financial ratios based on a definition of EBITDA that is specific to those agreements. Failure to satisfy these covenants could result in an event of default that could have a material adverse impact on our cost and availability of capital, which could in turn have a material adverse impact on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition. Due to the materiality of these debt agreements and the financial covenants, we have defined A-EBITDA to exclude unconsolidated entities and to include adjustments for stock-based compensation expense, provision for loan losses, gains/losses on extinguishment of debt, transactions costs, gains/losses/impairments on properties, gains/losses on derivatives and other non-recurring and/or non-cash income/charges. We believe that EBITDA and A-EBITDA, along with net income and cash flow provided from operating activities, are important supplemental measures because they provide additional information to assess and evaluate the performance of our operations. We primarily utilize them to measure our interest coverage ratio, which represents EBITDA and A-EBITDA divided by total interest, and our fixed charge coverage ratio, which represents EBITDA and A-EBITDA divided by fixed charges. Fixed charges include total interest, secured debt principal amortization and preferred dividends. Our leverage ratios include net debt to A-EBITDA, book capitalization, undepreciated book capitalization and market capitalization. Book capitalization represents the sum of net debt (defined as total long-term debt less cash and cash equivalents and any IRC section 1031 deposits), total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests. Undepreciated book capitalization represents book capitalization adjusted for accumulated depreciation and amortization. Market capitalization represents book capitalization adjusted for the fair market value of our common stock. Our leverage ratios are defined as the proportion of net debt to total capitalization.

EBITDA/A-EBITDA Reconciliations

Dollars in thousands	Three Months Ended December 31, 2013	Three Months Ended June 30, 2017
Net income	\$ 25,696	\$ 203,441
Interest expense ⁽¹⁾	124,485	116,231
Income tax expense (benefit)	435	(8,448)
Depreciation and amortization ⁽¹⁾	243,380	224,847
EBITDA	393,996	536,071
Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities	4,659	3,978
Transaction costs	15,693	-
Stock-based compensation	3,527	4,763
Provision for loan losses	2,110	-
Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt	3,467	5,515
Loss/impairment (gain) on properties, net	8,064	(28,524)
Loss (gain) on derivatives	6	736
Other expenses	-	6,339
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 431,522	\$ 528,878
Interest Coverage Ratio:		
Interest expense ⁽¹⁾	\$ 124,485	\$ 116,231
Non-cash interest expense	(264)	(2,946)
Capitalized interest	2,003	3,358
Total interest	126,224	116,643
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 431,522	\$ 528,878
Interest coverage ratio - adjusted	3.4x	4.5x
Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio:		
Total interest ⁽¹⁾	\$ 126,224	\$ 116,643
Secured debt principal amortization	16,312	15,958
Preferred dividends	16,531	11,680
Total fixed charges	159,067	144,281
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 431,522	\$ 528,878
Fixed charge coverage ratio - adjusted	2.7x	3.7x
Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA Ratio:		
Total debt	\$ 10,652,014	\$ 11,379,946
Less: cash and cash equivalents ⁽²⁾	(158,780)	(442,284)
Net debt	10,493,234	10,937,662
Adjusted EBITDA annualized	\$ 1,726,088	\$ 2,115,512
Net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio	6.08x	5.17x
Notes:		
(1) 2013 includes amounts related to properties sold or classified as held for sale.		
(2) Includes IRC section 1031 deposits, if any.		

A-EBITDA Reconciliation

Dollars in thousands	Twelve Months Ended	
	June 30, 2017	
Net income	\$	1,246,899
Interest expense		490,886
Income tax expense (benefit)		(23,093)
Depreciation and amortization		899,100
Loss (income) from unconsolidated entities		31,662
Transaction costs		29,545
Stock-based compensation		23,321
Provision for loan losses		10,215
Loss (gain) on extinguishment of debt, net		54,074
Loss/impairment (gain) on sales of properties, net		(601,209)
Loss (gain) on derivatives, net		(489)
Other expenses		23,997
Additional other income		(4,853)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2,180,055
Interest Coverage Ratio:		
Interest expense	\$	490,886
Non-cash interest expense		(5,386)
Capitalized interest		17,087
Total interest		502,587
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2,180,055
Interest coverage ratio		4.3x

Capitalization Ratios

Dollars in thousands	12/31/2013	6/30/2017
Net Debt to Undepreciated Book Capitalization:		
Line of credit	\$ 130,000	\$ 385,000
Long-term debt obligations	10,522,014	10,994,946
Cash and cash equivalents ⁽¹⁾	(158,780)	(442,284)
Net debt	10,493,234	10,937,662
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	2,386,658	4,568,408
Total equity ⁽²⁾	11,791,370	15,702,399
Undepreciated book capitalization	\$ 24,671,262	\$ 31,208,469
Net debt to undepreciated book capitalization ratio	42.5%	35.0%
Net Debt to Enterprise Value:		
Outstanding common stock (000s)	289,564	368,878
Period end share price	\$ 53.57	\$ 74.85
Common equity market capitalization	\$ 15,511,943	27,610,518
Net debt	10,493,234	10,937,662
Preferred stock	1,017,361	718,750
Noncontrolling interests ⁽²⁾	376,787	873,567
Enterprise value	\$ 27,399,325	\$ 40,140,497
Net debt to enterprise value ratio	38.3%	27.2%
Notes:		
(1) Inclusive of IRC section 1031 deposits.		
(2) Includes all noncontrolling interests (redeemable and permanent).		